# Micro Focus Fortify Security Assistant Plugin for IntelliJ and Android Studio

Software Version: 23.1

#### **User Guide**

Document Release Date: May 2023 Software Release Date: May 2023



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#### **Documentation Updates**

The title page of this document contains the following identifying information:

- Software Version number
- · Document Release Date, which changes each time the document is updated
- Software Release Date, which indicates the release date of this version of the software

This document was produced on May 10, 2023. To check for recent updates or to verify that you are using the most recent edition of a document, go to:

https://www.microfocus.com/support/documentation

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#### **Preface**

# **Contacting Micro Focus Fortify Customer Support**

Visit the Support website to:

- Manage licenses and entitlements
- Create and manage technical assistance requests
- Browse documentation and knowledge articles
- Download software
- Explore the Community

https://www.microfocus.com/support

#### For More Information

For more information about Fortify software products:

https://www.microfocus.com/cyberres/application-security

#### About the Documentation Set

The Fortify Software documentation set contains installation, user, and deployment guides for all Fortify Software products and components. In addition, you will find technical notes and release notes that describe new features, known issues, and last-minute updates. You can access the latest versions of these documents from the following Micro Focus Product Documentation website:

https://www.microfocus.com/support/documentation

To be notified of documentation updates between releases, subscribe to Fortify Product Announcements on the Micro Focus Community:

https://community.microfocus.com/cyberres/fortify/w/fortify-product-announcements

#### Fortify Product Feature Videos

You can find videos that highlight Fortify products and features on the Fortify Unplugged YouTube channel:

https://www.youtube.com/c/FortifyUnplugged

# **Change Log**

The following table lists changes made to this document. Revisions to this document are published between software releases only if the changes made affect product functionality.

| Software Release / Document Version | Changes   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 23.1                                | Updated version and release date  |
| 22.2                                | <ul> <li>Updated:</li> <li>Added a requirement for downloading security content from<br/>Micro Focus Fortify Software Security Center ("Fortify Security<br/>Assistant Requirements" on the next page)</li> </ul> |
| 22.1 / Revision 1: June 1, 2022     | <ul> <li>Updated:</li> <li>Support added for Android Studio ("Fortify Security Assistant<br/>Requirements" on the next page)</li> </ul>   |

# **Getting Started**

The Fortify Security Assistant Plugin for IntelliJ and Android Studio (Fortify Security Assistant) works with a portion of the Fortify security content to provide alerts to potential security issues as you write your Java code. Fortify Security Assistant provides detailed information about security risks and recommendations for how to secure the potential issue.

Fortify Security Assistant includes both structural and configuration analyzers to detect:

- Potentially dangerous uses of functions and APIs
- Insecure application configurations in property and XML files

Fortify Security Assistant notifies you of any detected issues as you write your code. You can also use Fortify Security Assistant to examine an entire project and then you can review the detected security issues.

**Note:** The instructions in this guide describe a third-party product and might not match the specific, supported version you are using. See your product documentation for the instructions for your version.

# Fortify Security Assistant Requirements

Fortify Security Assistant requires:

- A valid Fortify license file
   For information about how to obtain a Fortify license, contact Micro Focus Fortify Customer Support.
- Up-to-date Fortify Secure Coding Rulepacks (Fortify security content)
   Fortify Security Assistant uses a knowledge base of rules to enforce secure coding standards applicable to the codebase for static analysis. The Fortify Secure Coding Rulepacks describe general secure coding idioms for popular languages and public APIs.

From Fortify Security Assistant, you can:

• Download the Fortify security content directly from the Fortify Rulepack update server or from a Fortify Software Security Center server.

**Important!** To download security content from a Fortify Software Security Center server that is configured to use HTTPS, you must first import a self- or locally-signed certificate into the Java Runtime Environment (JRE) certificate store. See the IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio documentation for more information. The following are examples of the certificate storage location:

IntelliJ IDEA: <IDE\_install\_dir>/jbr/lib/security/cacerts
Android Studio: <IDE\_install\_dir>/jre/lib/security/cacerts

Import Fortify security content from your local system.
 You might choose this option if you do not have a network connection to a server.

#### See Also

"Configuring Fortify Security Assistant" on the next page

## **Installing Fortify Security Assistant**

You can install Fortify Security Assistant on Windows, Linux, and macOS. The Fortify Security Assistant plugin is available for download from the JetBrains Marketplace.

To install Fortify Security Assistant:

- 1. Start IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio.
- 2. Open the Settings dialog box as follows:
  - On Windows or Linux, select **File > Settings**.
  - On macOS, select <IDE\_name> > Preferences.
- 3. On the left pane, select **Plugins**.
- 4. Select the **Marketplace** tab, and then in the search box type Fortify Security Assistant.
- 5. Click Install.
- 6. Click OK.

If this is the first time you have installed Fortify Security Assistant, you must next specify the Fortify license file and load Fortify security content (see "Configuring Fortify Security Assistant" on the next page).

#### **Uninstalling Fortify Security Assistant**

To uninstall Fortify Security Assistant:

- 1. Start IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio.
- 2. Open the Settings dialog box as follows:
  - On Windows or Linux, select **File > Settings**.
  - On macOS, select <IDE\_name> > Preferences.
- 3. On the left, select **Plugins**.
- 4. From the installed **Plugins** list, select **Fortify Security Assistant**.
- Select Uninstall.

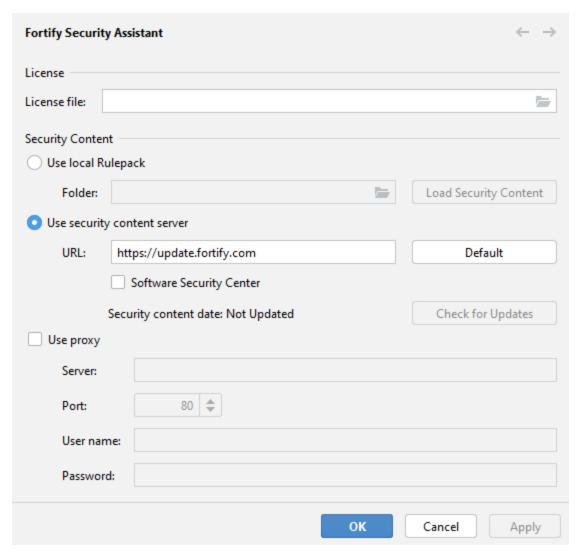
#### **Configuring Fortify Security Assistant**

In order for Fortify Security Assistant to detect vulnerabilities in your code, you must have a valid Fortify license file and up-to-date Fortify security content. You can download Fortify security content from the Fortify Rulepack update server (https://update.fortify.com), or from a Fortify Software Security Center server.

If you do not have a network connection to the Fortify Rulepack update server or a Fortify Software Security Center server, Fortify Security Assistant can load Fortify security content from a local folder.

To configure Fortify Security Assistant:

- 1. Open the Settings dialog box as follows:
  - On Windows or Linux, select File > Settings.
  - On macOS, select <IDE\_name> > Preferences.
- 2. In the search box, type fortify.
- 3. Select **Fortify Security Assistant** in the left pane.



- 4. To specify the license file, click **Browse** to the right of the **License file** box and navigate to the license file (fortify.license) on your system.
- 5. To load or update Fortify security content stored locally:
  - a. Select Use local Rulepack.
  - b. Click **Browse** next to the **Folder** box and navigate to a folder on your system that contains the Rulepacks.
    - The selected folder must contain Rulepacks as ZIP, XML, or BIN files.
  - c. Click Load Security Content.
- 6. To download Fortify security content from a Rulepack update server or from Fortify Software Security Center:
  - a. Select Use security content server.
  - b. To download security content from the Fortify Rulepack update server, in the **URL** box, type a Rulepack server URL.
    - The default is the Fortify Rulepack update server URL (https://update.fortify.com).

**Note:** Click **Default** to set the URL to the default Fortify Rulepack update server.

- c. To download security content from Fortify Software Security Center:
  - i. In the **URL** box, type a Fortify Software Security Center URL.
  - ii. Select the **Software Security Center** check box.
- d. To use a proxy for connection to the security content server, select **Use proxy**, and then provide the following:
  - The proxy server host name (for example, my.proxy.com)
  - The proxy port number
  - o (Optional) Authentication credentials for the proxy server
- e. Click Check for Updates.

**Note:** If you get an error that indicates the downloaded security content is unverified, you might have an invalid license file. Contact Micro Focus Fortify Customer Support for assistance.

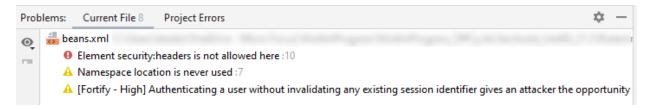
7. Click **OK**.

# Finding Security Issues as you Write Code

As you write your code, Fortify Security Assistant provides notifications of potential security issues in the **Fortify Security Assistant** window and in the IDE **Problems** window. Critical issues are shown in red in the code editor.

To see more details about the detected issue from the code editor, place the cursor over the line of code that is marked as an issue, and select **View Vulnerability Details**. The Fortify Security Assistant **Vulnerability Details** window opens and provides a detailed description of the issue, examples, and recommendations of how to fix the issue.

Issues detected are also shown in the **Problems** window prefixed with [Fortify - <pri>riority>] as shown in the following example:



#### See Also

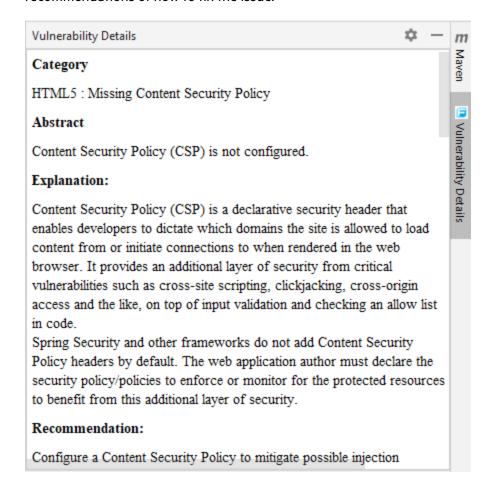
"Viewing Vulnerability Details" below

"Scanning a Project for Security Issues" on the next page

# Viewing Vulnerability Details

To see a detailed description of an issue, from the code editor or the **Fortify Security Assistant** window, right-click the issue, and then select **View Vulnerability Details**.

The **Vulnerability Details** window provides a detailed description of the issue, examples, and recommendations of how to fix the issue.

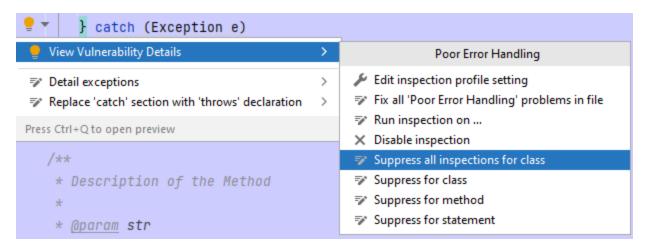


#### **Suppressing Issues**

You might want to suppress warnings for specific issues that might not be high priority or of immediate concern.

To suppress issues, use the native IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio suppress inspections feature in the code editor. You can suppress issues from the code editor and the **Problems** window. To access the suppression options in the code editor, right-click the issue, and then click to open the **View Vulnerability Details** submenu.

The following is an example that shows how to access the inspection suppression options from the code editor:



For more information about re-enabling suppressed inspections, see the documentation for your IDE.

The visibility of suppressed issues in the **Fortify Security Assistant** window depends on the setting for the **Suppressed** column). For instructions on how to change the visibility of suppressed issues, see "Working with the Fortify Security Assistant Window" on page 15.

#### See Also

"Disabling Vulnerability Categories" on the next page

# Scanning a Project for Security Issues

You can use Fortify Security Assistant to analyze the whole project (or a specific set of files) and identify security issues. You cannot make any code changes during the analysis.

To scan a project for issues, perform a code inspection as follows:

- In IntelliJ IDEA, select Code > Inspect Code.
- In Android Studio, select **Analyze > Inspect Code**.

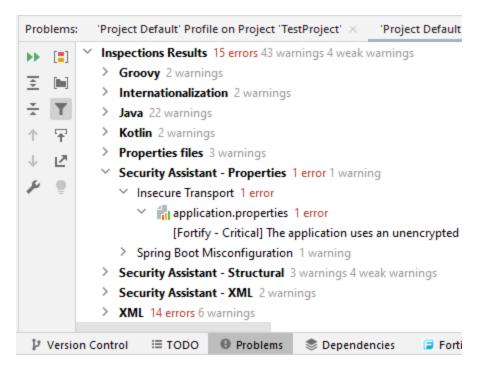
If you see the following message in the Event Log:

```
Please wait for the security content (Rulepack) to be loaded. Security content is required to detect vulnerabilities.
```

Then wait until the Fortify security content is loaded. Run the code inspection again after you see the following message:

```
Fortify Security Assistant is ready to work
```

Fortify Security Assistant displays any detected issues in the IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio **Problems** window. The issues are grouped by analyzer as shown in the following example.



The detected security issues are also displayed in the **Fortify Security Assistant** window. For information about reviewing the security issues in the **Fortify Security Assistant** window, see "Working with the Fortify Security Assistant Window" on page 15.

# **Disabling Vulnerability Categories**

As you review Fortify detected issues, you might want to completely disable a category of reported issues. It is useful to disable vulnerability categories if you are sure that the vulnerability category is not, and will never be, an issue of concern.

All issues in the disabled vulnerability categories are not reported again unless you re-enable them (see "Enabling Vulnerability Categories" on the next page).

User Guide Scanning a Project for Security Issues

To disable a vulnerability category, use the native IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio disable inspection feature (**File > Settings > Editor > Inspections**). There are three groupings of Fortify Security Assistant vulnerability categories:

- Security Assistant Properties
- Security Assistant Structural
- Security Assistant XML

**Note:** You can also disable a Fortify vulnerability category for a scanned project from the **Problems** window.

After you clear a check box for a vulnerability category, issues that fall into that vulnerability category are no longer highlighted in the code as a Fortify Security Assistant detected issue.

## **Enabling Vulnerability Categories**

To re-enable a Fortify vulnerability category that you have disabled, use the native IntelliJ IDEA or Android Studio re-enable inspection feature (**File > Settings > Editor > Inspections**). Locate the Fortify Security Assistant vulnerability category you want to re-enable and select the check box.

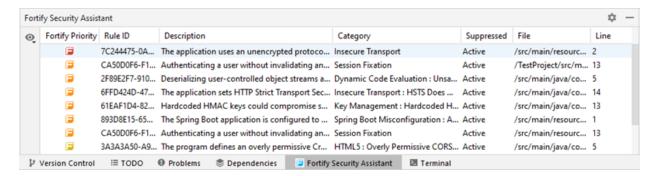
**Note:** You can also re-enable a vulnerability category for a scanned project from the **Problems** window. To refresh the issues displayed in the Fortify Security Assistant window after re-enabling a vulnerability category, rescan the project (see "Scanning a Project for Security Issues" on page 12).

#### See Also

"Disabling Vulnerability Categories" on the previous page

# Working with the Fortify Security Assistant Window

Fortify Security Assistant displays all the security issues detected as you write code and for open files in the **Fortify Security Assistant** window.



The following table describes the Fortify information provided for each issue.

| Column              | Description   |
|---------------------|---|
| Fortify<br>Priority | Colored icon indicates the Fortify Priority Order used to categorize the severity of a vulnerability      |
|                     | • 🔁 Critical  |
|                     | • 📴 High  |
|                     | German Medium   |
|                     | • 🔁 Low   |
| Rule ID             | Unique identifier of the rule that triggered the vulnerability detection                                  |
| Description         | Brief description of the issue  |
| Category            | Fortify vulnerability category  |
| Suppressed          | Indicates whether the issue has been suppressed   |
|                     | <b>Note:</b> By default, suppressed issues are not visible in this window. To see                         |
|                     | suppressed issues in this list, select <b>View Options</b> (**), and then select <b>Show Suppressed</b> . |
|                     |   |

| Column | Description  |
|--------|--|
| File   | Name of the file where the issue occurs. To change whether to show the file path or only the file name, select <b>View Options</b> ( <sup>©</sup> ), and then select <b>Show Short File Name</b> . |
| Line   | Line number where the issue occurs in the file.  |

As you review the detected issues, you can do the following:

 Read more information about the vulnerability by right-clicking an issue, and then selecting View Vulnerability Details.

**Note:** If the **Vulnerability Details** window is already open, click an issue to see the corresponding details in this window.

- Open the file and locate the line of code where the issue was found by clicking the issue.
- Group the issues by file name, Fortify Priority, Fortify Rule ID, or Fortify category by clicking View
   Options ( ) and then selecting the grouping you want.
- Change whether suppressed issues are visible by selecting **View Options** (\*\*), and then selecting **Show Suppressed**.
- Show issues for the current file only by selecting **View Options** (\*\*), and then selecting **Show only Current File**.

#### See Also

"Viewing Vulnerability Details" on page 11

"Suppressing Issues" on page 12

# **Troubleshooting**

For help diagnosing a problem, you can open the Fortify Security Assistant log file from the IDE. To open the log file, select **Help > Show Fortify Security Assistant Log**. If you contact Micro Focus Fortify Customer Support, provide them with this log file.

#### Send Documentation Feedback

If you have comments about this document, you can contact the documentation team by email.

**Note:** If you are experiencing a technical issue with our product, do not email the documentation team. Instead, contact Micro Focus Fortify Customer Support at <a href="https://www.microfocus.com/support">https://www.microfocus.com/support</a> so they can assist you.

If an email client is configured on this computer, click the link above to contact the documentation team and an email window opens with the following information in the subject line:

#### Feedback on User Guide (Fortify Security Assistant Plugin for IntelliJ and Android Studio 23.1)

Just add your feedback to the email and click send.

If no email client is available, copy the information above to a new message in a web mail client, and send your feedback to fortifydocteam@microfocus.com.

We appreciate your feedback!